

Tulsa Law Review

Volume 2 | Number 2

1965

Bibliography of Materials on the Judge and His Role in American Jurisprudence

Follow this and additional works at: <https://digitalcommons.law.utulsa.edu/tlr>



Part of the [Law Commons](#)

Recommended Citation

Bibliography of Materials on the Judge and His Role in American Jurisprudence, 2 Tulsa L. J. 166 (2013).

Available at: <https://digitalcommons.law.utulsa.edu/tlr/vol2/iss2/10>

This Casenote/Comment is brought to you for free and open access by TU Law Digital Commons. It has been accepted for inclusion in Tulsa Law Review by an authorized editor of TU Law Digital Commons. For more information, please contact megan-donald@utulsa.edu.

BIBLIOGRAPHY OF MATERIALS ON THE JUDGE AND HIS ROLE IN AMERICAN JURISPRUDENCE

INTRODUCTION

This bibliography, designed to aid in the research of materials on the judge and his role in American jurisprudence, is limited to law reviews published by American law schools. A section on judges in foreign jurisdictions (outside the United States), however is included but the articles listed therein were not classified under other sections where they might also fit.

Much use was made of the Index to Legal Periodicals in the preparation of this bibliography. Some of the law reviews indexed therein were not available in the Tulsa University Law School Library. Consequently those materials that were not available could not be classified. Nevertheless they were listed in the bibliography for the benefit of those persons who have access to the materials and might wish to refer to them.

Persons using this bibliography should be advised that it is not exhaustive nor are the classifications mutually exclusive. Some of the materials listed touch on many subjects but they are classified according to the subjects that are emphasized in the articles.

The classification used in this bibliography is as follows:

- I. General
- II. Biographical Sketches
- III. Judicial Independence
- IV. Powers
 - A. General (Includes jurisdictional and administrative powers.)
 - B. Legislative (Refers to the power of a judge to alter the course of the law.)
- V. Judicial Responsibilities
 - A. Administrative (Includes supervision of trial and judicial process.)
 - B. Relations with Bar and Public
 - C. Decision Making Process
- VI. Qualifications
- VII. Immunity from Prosecution for Judicial Acts
- VIII. Limitations on Service
 - A. Disqualification in a Particular Case
 - B. Tenure
 - C. Retirement
 - D. Removal for Cause
 - E. Disbarment
- IX. Remuneration
 - A. Salary
 - B. Pension
- X. Selection of Judges
- XI. Judges in Foreign Jurisdictions
- XII. Not Available for Classification

I. GENERAL

1. Burdick, Some Judicial Myths (Comment on Some Fallacious Judicial Statements Which Have Become Current) 22 Harv. L. Rev. 393 (1909).
2. Carroll, Stayton, R. W., The Proposed Reorganization of the Supreme Court of Texas—Number of Judges, 33 Texas L. Rev. 987 (1955).
3. Dabney, Judicial Reconstruction (Texas), 6 Texas L. Rev. 302 (1928).
4. Davis, Iowa Judges and the Juvenile Court, 34 Iowa L. Rev. 634 (1949).
5. Dorsen, Senator Eastland's Attack on the United States Supreme Court: An Analysis and Response, 111 U. Pa. L. Rev. 693 (1963).
6. Evans, Work Sheet of Judicial Labor of Appellate Federal Courts, 1943 Wis. L. Rev. 313.
7. Frank, Are Judges Human? 80 U. Pa. L. Rev. 17, 233 (1931).
8. Frankfurter, Supreme Court in the Mirror of Justices, 105 U. Pa. L. Rev. 781 (1957).
9. Frankfurter, Business of Supreme Court of the United States, 40 Harv. L. Rev. 431 (1927).
10. Greenwood, The Inauguration of Judge John H. Sharp as Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of Texas, 13 Texas L. Rev. 197 (1935).
11. Hand, Have the Bench and Bar Anything to Contribute to the Teaching of Law? 24 Mich. L. Rev. 466 (1926).
12. Harley, A Model County Court, 3 Calif. L. Rev. 1 (1914).
13. Heifer, United States Commissioner—A Little Known Component of the Federal Judicial System, 52 Ky. L. J. 386 (1964).
14. Higgins, Justices of Wisconsin Supreme Court, 1949 Wis. L. Rev. 738.
15. Hood, The Louisiana Judiciary, 14 La. L. Rev. 811 (1954).
16. Howell, R. F., Judicial Conservatives Three Decades Ago: Aristocratic Guardians of the Prerogatives of Property and the Judiciary, 49 Va. L. Rev. 1447 (1963).
17. Hutcheson, Jr., The Worm Turns, or A Judge Tries Teaching, 27 Ill. L. Rev. 355 (1932).
18. Jonas, Soviet Judge and the American Judge, 5 Baylor L. Rev. 37 (1952).
19. Kales, The Position of the Ex-Judge, 8 Ill. L. Rev. 331 (1913).
20. Lurton, Relation of the Federal and the State Judiciary to Each Other, 1 Mich. L. Rev. 169 (1902).
21. Meador, Justice Black and His Law Clerks, 15 Ala. L. Rev. 57 (1962).
22. Merrill, Archaism-Whose, 11 Okla. L. Rev. 218 (1938).
23. Mous, The Speech of Judges; a Dissenting Opinion, 29 Va. L. Rev. 625 (1943).
24. Riddell, Chief Justice Winslow and the Papermills, 10 Ill. L. Rev. 365 (1915).
25. Ruskowski, Catholics on the United States Supreme Court, 34 U. Det. L. J. 650 (1957).
26. Saylor, Creation of the Federal Judiciary, 8 Baylor L. Rev. 257 (1956).
27. Sutherland, Jr., Reasons In Retrospect. Reflections on the Labor Laws of 1947 and on the Doctrine That Judges Should Not Meddle With Social and Economic Arrangement made by Legislators, 33 Cornell L. Q. 1 (1947).
28. Trickett, Recession of the Supernatural in Judicial Investigation, 30 Dick. L. Rev. 1 (1925).
29. Turner, Midnight Judges, 109 U. Pa. L. Rev. 494 (1961).
30. Uhlenhopp, Judicial Reorganization in Iowa, 44 Iowa L. Rev. 6 (1958).
31. Warren, New Light on the History of the Federal Judiciary Act of 1789, 37 Harv. L. Rev. 49 (1923).
32. Watkins, Dubitante Suggestions from a Lawyer, 27 Ill. L. Rev. 795 (1933).
33. Wigmore, The Qualities of Current Judicial Decisions, 9 Ill. L. Rev. 529 (1915).

II. BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES

34. Beitzinger, Chief Justice Ryan and His Colleagues, 1955 Wis. L. Rev. 592.
35. Canon, Mr. Justice Rutledge and the Roosevelt Court, 10 Vand. L. Rev. 167 (1957).

36. Cohen, Mr. Justice Frankfurter, 50 Calif. L. Rev. 591 (1962).
37. Currie, Justice Traynor and the Conflict of Laws, 13 Stan. L. Rev. 719 (1961).
38. Dobie, Recent Judicial Biographies: A Composite Review 10 Vand. L. Rev. 403 (1957).
39. Fairman, Samuel F. Miller, Justice of the Supreme Court, 1862-1890, 10 Vand. L. Rev. 193 (1957).
40. Farrelly, A Sketch of John Marshall Harlan's Pre-Court Career, 10 Vand. L. Rev. 209 (1957).
41. Forrester, Mr. Justice Rutledge—A New Factor, 17 Tul. L. Rev. 511 (1943).
42. Frank, Judge Charles E. Clark, 73 Yale L.J. 1 (1963).
43. Frankfurter, Chief Justices I Have Known, 39 Va. L. Rev. 883 (1953).
44. Graham, The Supreme Court of History, 10 Vand. L. Rev. 395 (1957).
45. Green, Five Judges of Our Supreme Court (1894-1910), 17 Tenn. L. Rev. 355 (1942).
46. Green, Judges of the Reconstruction Era (1865-1870), 17 Tenn. L. Rev. 413 (1942).
47. Green, Some Judges of the Supreme Court of Tennessee (1865-1878), 17 Tenn. L. Rev. 789 (1943).
48. Green, Tennessee, Some Judges of the United States District Court of, 18 Tenn. L. Rev. 227 (1944).
49. Grimes, Contribution of Judge Albert Conway to the Jurisprudence of New York, 24 Fordham L. Rev. 1 (1955).
50. Hamilton, The Jurist's Art, 31 Colum. L. Rev. 1073 (1931).
51. Hand, Stone's (Chief Justice) Conception of the Judicial Function, 46 Colum. L. Rev. 696 (1946).
52. Harris, Chief Justice Taney: Prophet of Reform and Reaction, 10 Vand. L. Rev. 227 (1957).
53. Hendel, The "liberalism" of Chief Justice Hughes, 10 Vand. L. Rev. 259 (1957).
54. Jaeger, John Marshall: The Man, the Judge and the Law of Nations, 8 Am. U. L. Rev. 28 (1959).
55. Keeton, Bacon as a Chancery Judge, 18 Iowa L. Rev. 476 (1933).
56. Konefsky, Holmes and Brandeis: Companions in Dissent, 10 Vand. L. Rev. 269 (1957).
57. Krislov, Mr. Justice Black Reopens the Free Speech Debate, 11 U.C.L.A. L. Rev. 189 (1964).
58. Lancaster, Judge Learned Hand and the Limits of Judicial Discretion, 9 Vand. L. Rev. 427 (1956).
59. Lancaster, Judge Hands Views on the Free Speech Problem, 10 Vand. L. Rev. 301 (1957).
60. Levitan, Mahlon Pitney—Labor Judge, 40 Va. L. Rev. 733 (1954).
61. Levy, Lemuel Shaw: America's "Greatest Magistrate" 7 Vill. L. Rev. 389 (1962).
62. Macaulay, Justice Traynor and the Law of Contracts, 13 Stan. L. Rev. 812 (1961).
63. Malone, Contrasting Images of Torts—The Judicial Personality of Justice Traynor, 13 Stan. L. Rev. 779 (1961).
64. Mason, Mr. Justice Brandeis; A Student of Social and Economic Science, 79 U. Pa. L. Rev. 665 (1931).
65. Mendelson, Mr. Justice Frankfurter—Law and Choice, 10 Vand. L. Rev. 333 (1957).
66. O'Brien, Justice William Cushing and The Treaty-Making Power, 10 Vand. L. Rev. 351 (1957).
67. Reich, Mr. Justice Black and the Living Constitution, 76 Harv. L. Rev. 673 (1963).
68. Reid, Almost a Hobby, 49 Va. L. Rev. 58 (1963).
69. Reid, Doe Did Not Sit—The Creation of Opinions by an Artist, 63 Colum. L. Rev. 59 (1963).
70. Reid, Last lawmaker: Charles Doe and Judicial Power, 10 Wayne L. Rev. 553 (1964).

71. Reid, *New Light Dawns—The Judicial Operosity of Chief Justice Doe*, 9 *Vill. L. Rev.* 233 (1964).
72. Reid, *Obscurity of Over-Elaboration: The Style and the Influence of Mr. Justice Doe*, 24 *U. Pitt. L. Rev.* 59 (1962).
73. Roche, *The Supreme Court of History*, 10 *Vand. L. Rev.* 369 (1957).
74. Schlesinger, *The Wisdom of Judge Mayer Sulzberger*, 47 *Dick. L. Rev.* 159 (1943).
75. Simpson, Robert H. *Jackson and the Doctrine of Judicial Restraint*, 3 *U.C.L.A. L. Rev.* 325 (1956).
76. Weidner, *Justice Jackson and the Judicial Function*, 53 *Mich. L. Rev.* 567 (1955).
77. Williams, *A Remarkable Bench (Tennessee); Campbell, Jackson and White*, 16 *Tenn. L. Rev.* 907 (1941).
78. Williams, *Dim Figures in Our Appellate Judiciary*, 17 *Tenn. L. Rev.* 292 (1942).
79. Williams, *The Golden Era of Tennessee's Judiciary*, 17 *Tenn. L. Rev.* 805 (1943).

III. JUDICIAL INDEPENDENCE

80. Bacon, *Subjection of Judges to the Executive and Exhaustive Experience*, 23 *Va. L. Rev.* 745 (1937).
81. Coffey, *Executive Encroachment upon the Judiciary*, 9 *Tenn. L. Rev.* 146 (1931).
82. Cornwall & Hamill, *Independence of the Judiciary*, 3 *Iowa L. Rev.* 6 (1936).
83. Crites, *Politics and Judicial Administration*, 13 *Ind. L. J.* 153 (1937).
84. Dabney, *Judicial Reconstruction (Texas)* 6 *Texas L. Rev.* 302 (1928).
85. Evans, *Political Influences in the Selection of Federal Judges*, (address), 1948 *Wis. L. Rev.* 330.
86. Finkelstein, *Further Notes on Judicial Self-Limitation*, 39 *Harv. L. Rev.* 221 (1925).
87. Finkelstein, *Judicial Self-Limitation*, 37 *Harv. L. Rev.* 338 (1924).
88. Noble, *Lions or Jackals? The Independence of the Judges in Rex V. Hampden*, 14 *Stan. L. Rev.* 711 (1962).
89. Holman, *Importance of an Independent Judiciary*, 1 *Utah L. Rev.* 21 (1949).
90. Lanier, *Ideal Trial Judges*, 34 *N.D.L. Rev.* 91 (1958).
91. Shapiro, *Judicial Modesty, Political Reality, and Preferred Position*, 47 *Cornell L. Q.* 175 (1962).
92. Shelton, *The Struggle for Judicial Independence*, 10 *Va. L. Rev.* 214 (1924).
93. Shuman, *Philosophy and the Concept of Judicial Independence*, 8 *Wayne L. Rev.* 363 (1963).
94. Wigmore, *Giving Political Orders to the Judiciary*, 11 *Ill. L. Rev.* 108 (1916).
95. Wyzanski, *Trial Judge's Freedom and Responsibility*, 65 *Harv. L. Rev.* 1281 (1952).

IV. POWERS

A. General

(Includes Jurisdictional and Administrative Powers.)

96. Alexander, *Appellate Court and Lawyer; an address*, 20 *Miss. L. J.* 435 (1949).
97. Anderson, *Reorganizing Minnesota's Judiciary; A Laymans View*, 27 *Minn. L. Rev.* 383 (1943).
98. Bachi, *The Power of the Judge, in Countries of Codes, of Judge-Made Law, and of Equity, Contrasted*, 20 *Ill. L. Rev.* 333 (1925).
99. Bowen, *Federal Courts—Three-Judge-Statutory Courts Under Sec. 266 of the Judicial Code—Powers of the Single Judge*, 28 *Minn. L. Rev.* 131 (1944).

100. Bowen, When are Three Federal Judges Required? An Inquiry into the Meaning of Section 266 of the Judicial Code, 16 Minn. L. Rev. 1 (1931).
101. Clark, Supremacy of the Judiciary Under the Constitution of the United States, and Under the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Australia, 17 Harv. L. Rev. 1 (1903).
102. Clovis & Updegraff, Advisory opinions, 13 Iowa L. Rev. 188 (1928).
103. Cohen, Trial of Contemnor by Contemned Judge, 21 Cornell L. Q. 313 (1936).
104. Cook, Powers of Court and Judge, 15 Iowa L. Rev. 141 (1928).
105. Eschweiler, The Veto Power of the Judiciary, 7 Marq. L. Rev. 5 (1922).
106. Franklin, Brutus the American Praetor, 15 Tul. L. Rev. 16 (1940).
107. Garfinkle, Effect of Judge's Resignation on Unfinished Business, 16 Tenn. L. Rev. 981 (1941).
108. Gray, Separation of Powers, Reduction of Salaries of Judges of District of Columbia and Court of Claims, 47 Harv. L. Rev. 133 (1933).
109. Harno, Remarks by the Court, 23 Ill. L. Rev. 374 (1928).
110. Hart, Testimony by a Judge or Juror, 44 Marq. L. Rev. 183 (1960).
111. Hoyt The Judge's Power to Comment on the Testimony in His Charge to the Jury, 11 Marq. L. Rev. 67 (1927).
112. Johnson, Province of the Judge in Jury Trials, 7 Tenn. L. Rev. 107 (1929).
113. Jones, Prejudicial Remarks of the Trial Judge as Grounds for Reversal in Louisiana Criminal Cases, 1 La. L. Rev. 780 (1956).
114. Lancaster, Judge Learned Hand and the Limits of Judicial Discretion, 9 Vand. L. Rev. 427 (1956).
115. Levenson, Comment to the Jury by the Trial Judge—A Reply (to the Basic Arguments Presented in Judge Merrill E. Otis's article), 21 Ore. L. Rev. 168 (1942).
116. Liverant, Powers and Duties of Associate Judges Unlearned in Law, 40 Dick. L. Rev. 84 (1936).
117. Long, Judicial Control over the Sufficiency of Evidence in Jury Trial, 4 Wash. L. Rev. 117 (1929).
118. Loring, Judicial Power and Territorial Judges, 7 Hastings L. J. 62 (1955).
119. McClintock, Discretion to Deny Injunction Against Trespass and Nuisance, 12 Minn. L. Rev. 565 (1928).
120. McDonough, The Judicial Power of the American People, 10 Va. L. Rev. 1 (1923).
121. McKean, Some aspects of Judicial Discretion, 40 Dick. L. Rev. 168 (1936).
122. Nelson, The Cases of the Judges. Fact or Fiction? 31 Va. L. Rev. 243 (1944).
123. Oven, Comment on Evidence by Judge as an Essential Attribute of Jury Trial, 18 Va. L. Rev. 780 (1932).
124. Parker, The Judicial Office in the United States. (Address), 23 N.Y.U. L. Rev. 225 (1938).
125. Paul, Role of the Judge in Jerome Frank's Philosophy of Law, 10 Okla. L. Rev. 143 (1957).
126. Penland, The De Jure-De Facto Controversy and Its Effect Upon Legal Rights, 1 Washburn L. J. 245 (1961).
127. Potter, Judicial Power in the United States, 27 Mich. L. Rev. 1, 167, 285, (1928-1929).
128. Pound, The Judicial Power, 35 Harv. L. Rev. 787 (1922).
129. Rosenwald, The Right of Judicial Comment on the Evidence in Missouri, 14 St. Louis L. Rev. 221 (1929).
130. Sears, Judicial Abuse of Habeas Corpus, 24 Ill. L. Rev. 566 (1930).
131. Sentell, Opinions of Hughes and Sutherland and the Rights of the Individual, 15 Vand. L. Rev. 559 (1962).
132. Shelton, Hobbled Justice—A Talk with Judges, 13 Minn. L. Rev. 129 (1929).
133. Smith, The Power of the Judge to Direct a Verdict, 24 Colum. L. Rev. 111 (1924).
134. Swaney, The State Judiciary and Law Enforcement, 9 Va. L. Rev. 363 (1923).
135. Swenson, De Facto Judges, 46 Mich. L. Rev. 1124 (1948).

136. Tate, Role of the Judge in the American Republic, 16 La. L. Rev. 386 (1956).
137. Tennant, Comment by Judge on Evidence, 30 Mich. L. Rev. 1303 (1932).
138. Turner, Too Much Expected of Criminal Judges 59 U. Pa. L. Rev. 215 (1911).
139. Vanderbilt, Judges and Jurors: Their Functions, Qualifications and Selection, 36 B.U.L. Rev. 1 (1956).
140. Vaught, Amending the Constitution by Judicial Decree, 9 Okla. L. Rev. 249 (1956).
141. Vliet, Inherent Power of Oklahoma Courts and Judges, 6 Okla. L. Rev. 257 (1953).
142. Weisseberger, Right of the Trial Judge in Federal Courts to Comment on the Evidence, 5 Brooklyn L. Rev. 272 (1936).
143. Williams, Judicial Findings of Fact under the Missouri code, 13 St. Louis L. Rev. 173 (1928).
144. Wood, Crimes—Charge to Jury, 25 Mich. L. Rev. 443 (1927).
145. Woodhams, Judge's Power to Advise the Jury On the Facts, 1 Supp. Mich. L. Rev. 163 (1936).

B. Legislative

(Refers to the Power of a Judge to Alter the Course of the Law.)

146. Blume, Legislation on the American Frontier: adoption of Laws by Governor and Judges—Northwest Territory 1788-1798; Indiana Territory 1800-1804; Michigan Territory 1805-1823; 60 Mich. L. Rev. 317 (1962).
147. Bruce, Andrew, The Judicial Prerogative and Admission to the Bar, 19 Ill. L. Rev. 1 (1924).
148. Ford, John, Judicial Repeal of Legislative Action, 3 St. John's L. Rev. 216 (1929).
149. Friendly, The Gap in Lawmaking—Judges Who Can't and Legislators Who Won't, 63 Colum. L. Rev. 787 (1963).
150. Hardy, Juridical Legislation, 6 La. L. Rev. 406 (1945).
151. Harrison, Law and the Changing Times, 17 Ala. L. Rev. 1 (1963).
152. Lile, Judge Made Law, 15 Va. L. Rev. 525 (1929).
153. Rundell, Judge as Legislator, 26 U. Kan. City L. Rev. 1 (1958).
154. Ryan, Judicial Legislation, 10 Marq. L. Rev. 128 (1926).
155. Shapiro, Morals and the Courts; The Reluctant Crusaders, 45 Minn. L. Rev. 897 (1961).
156. Stammer, Legislation and Judicial Decisions, 23 Mich. L. Rev. 362 (1925).
157. Vaught, Amending the Constitution by Judicial Decree, 9 Okla. L. Rev. 249 (1956).

V. JUDICIAL RESPONSIBILITIES

A. Administrative (Includes supervision of trial and judicial process).

158. Acheson, Professional Responsibility and the Workload of the Federal District Courts, 52 Geo. L. J. 542 (1964).
159. Anderson, Reorganizing Minnesota's Judiciary; a Layman's View, 27 Minn. L. Rev. 383 (1943).
160. Bobbitt, Rotation of North Carolina Superior Court Judges, 26 N.C.L. Rev. 335 (1948).
161. Bonney, Charge to a Traverse Jury. Duties of Judge and Jury, 12 Main L. Rev. 57 (1919).
162. Bordwell, The Function of the Judiciary, 7 Colum. L. Rev. 337, 520 (1907).
163. Burton, "Judging is also Administration;" An Appreciation of Constructive Leadership, 21 Temp. L. Q. 77 (1947).
164. Crites, Politics and Judicial Administration, 13 Ind. L. J. 153 (1937).
165. Dobie, A Judge Judges Judges; Address, 1951 Wash. U. L. Q. 471.
166. Gaudet, Differences Between Judges in the Granting of Sentences of Probation, 19 Temp. L. Q. 471 (1946).
167. Green, 1960 Annual Survey of American Laws: Judicial Administration, 36 N.Y.U.L. Rev. 161 (1961).

168. Greenebaum, Arkansas' Judiciary: It's History and Structure, 18 Ark. L. Rev. 152 (1964).
 169. Gordon, Resolutions of 1928 Pennsylvania Judicial Conference, 2 Temp. L. Q. 305 (1928).
 170. Hutcheson, Dean Wigmore's Contribution to Judging as Administration, 29 Ill. L. Rev. 413 (1934).
 171. Johnson, Judicial Thoughts; Address, 1 Utah L. Rev. 13 (1949).
 172. Kales, Comparative Study of the English and the Cook County (Illinois) Judicial Establishments, 4 Ill. L. Rev. 303 (1909).
 173. Laub, Trial and Submission of a Case from a Judge's Standpoint, 34 Temp. L. Q. 1 (1960).
 174. Liverant, Powers and Duties of Associate Judges Unlearned in the Law, 40 Dick. L. Rev. 84 (1936).
 175. Macdonald, Texas Judicial Administration: A Footnote and Some Unresolved Issues, 35 Texas L. Rev. 240 (1956).
 176. Mason, Extra-Judicial Work for Judges: The Views of Chief Justice Stone, 67 Harv. L. Rev. 193 (1953).
 177. Medina, Some Reflections on the Judicial Function at the Appellate Level, 1961 Wash. U. L. Q. 148.
 178. Medina, Trial Judge's Notes: A Study in Judicial Administration, 49 Cornell L. Q. 1 (1963).
 179. Morgan, Functions of Judge and Jury in Determination of Preliminary Questions of Fact, 43 Harv. L. Rev. 165 (1929).
 180. Parker, The Judicial Office in the United States; Address, 23 N.Y.U.L. Rev. 225 (1938).
 181. Parker, Judicial Office in the United States; Address, 20 Tenn. L. Rev. 703 (1949).
 182. Paschal, Rotation of Superior Court Judges, 27 N.C.L. Rev. 181 (1949).
 183. Paul, Role of the Judge in Jerome Frank's Philosophy of Law, 10 Okla. L. Rev. 143 (1957).
 184. Potts, Unification of the Judiciary: A Record of Progress, 2 Texas L. Rev. 445 (1924).
 185. Powell, How the Cleveland Judges Solved Their Problems in the Administration of Justice, 10 Texas L. Rev. 449 (1932).
 186. Renfrew, Rationale and Method for Circuit Court Supervision of Justice Courts, 38 U. Det. L. J. 89 (1960).
 187. Rinear, Crimes—Charge to Jury, 25 Mich. L. Rev. 443 (1927).
 188. Shartel, Federal Judges—Appointment, Supervision and Removal; Some Possibilities Under the Constitution, 28 Mich. L. Rev. 485, 739, 870 (1930).
 189. Shelton, Hobbled Justice—A Talk With Judges, 13 Minn. L. Rev. 129 (1929).
 190. Smith, Judges and Justice—The Judge's Role in Personal Injury Cases, 1962 U. Ill. L.F. 172.
 191. Strahorn, The Progress of Judicial Notice, 14 Va. L. Rev. 544 (1928).
 192. Sunderland, The Machinery of Procedural Reform, 22 Mich. L. Rev. 293 (1924).
 193. Tate, Role of the Judge in the American Republic, 16 La. L. Rev. 386 (1956).
 194. Thayer, Judicial Administration, 63 U. Pa. L. Rev. 585 (1915).
 195. Turner, Too Much Expected of Criminal Judges, 59 U. Pa. L. Rev. 215 (1911).
 196. Wickersham, The Judicial Function, 60 U. Pa. L. Rev. 601 (1912).
 197. Wyzanski, Trial Judge's Freedom and Responsibility, 65 Harv. L. Rev. 1281 (1952).
- B. Relations With the Bar and the Public
198. Alexander, Appellate Court and Lawyer; Address, 20 Miss. L. J. 435 (1949).
 199. Garwood, Law Is Universal, 36 Texas L. Rev. 723 (1958).
 200. Kennedy, The Cult of the Robe; A Dissent, 14 Fordham L. Rev. 192 (1945).
 201. Manley, Nonpareil Among Judges. Per Curiam Opinions, 34 Cornell L. Q. 50 (1948).

202. McCusker, Attorney's Improper Influence Over Judges at Client's Request, 35 Cornell L. Q. 178 (1949).
203. Medina, A New Judge Tries His First Patent Case, 34 Cornell L. Q. 220 (1948).
204. O'Phelan, The Judge and Lawyers; Their Duties; 12 Notre Dame Law. 242 (1937).
205. Parker, The Judicial Office in the United States; (Address), 23 N.Y.U.L. Rev. 225 (1938).
206. Parker, Judicial Office in the United States; 20 Tenn. L. Rev. 703 (1949).
207. Perlin, Motion for New Trial—Death of Trial Judge Before Hearing on Motion for New Trial, 47 Mich. L. Rev. 282 (1948).
208. Perry, Judiciary and the Press, 11 Texas L. Rev. 477 (1933).
209. Shelton, Is the Common Law Relation of Judge and Jury Subject to Legislative Change, 3 Va. L. Rev. 275 (1916).
210. Warvelle, Jurors and the Judge (History and Development of Independence of Jury; Relations Between Judge and Jury), 22 Harv. L. Rev. 123 (1909).
211. Westin, Out-of-Court Commentary by United States Supreme Court Justices, 1790-1962: Of Free Speech and Judicial Lockjaw, 62 Colum. L. Rev. 633 (1962).
212. Wigmore, The Wrangling Counsel—What to do With Him, 3 Ill. L. Rev. 454 (1909).

C. Decision Making Process

213. Beardsley, Judicial Draftsmanship, 24 Wash. L. Rev. 146 (1949).
214. Burnett, Dedication of a Judge, 31 Tenn. L. Rev. 171 (1964).
215. Carter, Methods of Work in Courts of Review, 12 Ill. L. Rev. 231 (1917).
216. Kenison, Some Preliminary Observations on the State Appellate Judge Today, 61 Colum. L. Rev. 792 (1961).
217. Manley, Nonpareil Among Judges. Per Curiam Opinions, 34 Cornell L. Q. 50 (1948).
218. Mendelson, Judge's Art, 109 U. Pa. L. Rev. 524 (1961).
219. Murphy, Marshalling the Court: Leadership, Bargaining, and the Judicial Process, 29 U. Chi. L. Rev. 640 (1962).
220. Pound, The Ideal Element in American Judicial Decision, 49 Harv. L. Rev. 136 (1931).
221. Pound, The Theory of Judicial Decision, 36 Harv. L. Rev. 641, 802, 940 (1923).
222. Shapiro, Morals and the Courts: The Reluctant Crusaders, 45 Minn. L. Rev. 897 (1961).
223. Simpson, Dissenting Opinions, 71 U. Pa. L. Rev. 205 (1923).
224. Traynor, Badlands in an Appellate Judge's Realm of Reason, 7 Utah L. Rev. 157 (1960).
225. Tate, Judge as a Person, 19 La. L. Rev. 438 (1959).

VI. QUALIFICATIONS

226. Anderson, Clulow, Iliff, Nail, Ponder and White, Constitutional Objections to the Appointment of A Member of a Legislature to Judicial Office, 6 Geo. Wash. L. Rev. 46 (1937).
227. Burnett, Dedication of a Judge, 31 Tenn. L. Rev. 171 (1964).
228. Casey, Constitutionalizing the Requisites of the Office of County Judge in Mississippi, 12 Miss. L. J. 447 (1940).
229. Dobie, A Judge Judges Judges; Address, 1951 Wash. U. L. Q. 471.
230. Hoopes, Experiment in Measurement of Judicial Qualifications in Supreme Court of Ohio, 18 U. Cinc. L. Rev. 417 (1949).
231. Lanier, Ideal Trial Judges, 34 N. D. L. Rev. 91 (1958).
232. Laub, Trial and Submission of a Case from a Judge's Standpoint, 34 Temp. L. Q. 1 (1960).
233. Marshall, The Federal Judiciary, 16 Va. L. Rev. 355 (1963).

234. Mott, Measurement of Judicial Personnel; 23 N.Y.U.L. Rev. 262 (1948).
 235. Neitzert, Judges of the Nisi Prius Courts of Illinois, 30 Ill. L. Rev. 469 (1935).
 236. Parker, The Judicial Office in the United States, 23 N.Y.U.L. Rev. 225 (1938).
 237. Parker, Judicial Office in the United States, 20 Tenn. L. Rev. 703 (1949).
 238. Vanderbilt, Judges and Jurors: Their Functions, Qualifications and Selection, 36 B.U.L. Rev. 1 (1956).
 239. Yankwich, Art of Being a Judge, 105 U. Pa. L. Rev. #74, (1957).
 VII. IMMUNITY FROM PROSECUTION FOR JUDICIAL ACTS
 240. Bonner, Torts—Judge's Immunity from Civil Liabilities, 13 Ark. L. Rev. 145 (1959).
 241. Edmonds, Civil Liability, Negligence in Performance of Ministerial Act, 47 Harv. L. Rev. 1062 (1934).
 242. Rothschild, Judicial Immunity for Acts without Jurisdiction, 7 Fordham L. Rev. 62 (1938).

VIII. LIMITATIONS ON SERVICE

A. Disqualification in a Particular Case

243. Dalkowitz, Disqualification of Judge for Relationship to Attorney, 21 Texas L. Rev. 790 (1943).
 244. Edise, Disqualification for Bias, 20 Calif. L. Rev. 312 (1932).
 245. Forer, Psychiatric Evidence in the Recusation of Judges, 73 Harv. L. Rev. 1325 (1960).
 246. Frank, Disqualification of Judges, 56 Yale L. J. 605 (1947).
 247. Godman, Disqualification for Bias of Judicial and Administrative Officers, 23 N.Y.U.L. Rev. 109 (1948).
 248. Hulse, Disqualification of Judge for Interest, 7 Texas L. Rev. 656 (1929).
 249. King, Procedure: Contempt Proceedings: Disqualification of Judge for Bias, 44 Calif. L. Rev. 425 (1956).
 250. Kling, Disqualification of Judges—Construction of Statute Disqualifying Judge When Related to Litigant by Affinity, 28 Neb. L. Rev. 465 (1949).
 251. Kuns, Constitutional Law—Due Process—Bias of Judge, 6 Neb. L.B. 311 (1928).
 252. Lear, Disqualification for Interest in Suit, 19 Calif. L. Rev. 452 (1931).
 253. Magrish, Determination of Claim of Disqualification Against a Judge, 3 U. Cinc. L. Rev. 97 (1929).
 254. Markwood, Disqualification—Doctrine of Necessity, 42 Mich. L. Rev. 1127 (1944).
 255. Morse, Disqualification of Judge—Related to Party—Interest of Party in Suit, 26 Texas L. Rev. 97 (1947).
 256. Neil, Disqualification of Judges, 19 Tenn. L. Rev. 773 (1947).
 257. Orfield, Disability of the Judge in Federal Criminal Procedure, 6 St. Louis U.L.J. 150 (1960).
 258. Ratner, Disqualification of Judges for Prior Judicial Actions, 3 How. L. J. 228 (1957).
 259. Rosenwald, Affidavits of Bias and Prejudice Disqualifying Federal Judges, 20 St. Louis L. Rev. 321 (1935).
 260. Samuely, Constitutional Law, Peremptory Challenge of Judges, 26 Calif. L. Rev. 702 (1938).
 261. Vollmar, Role of Counsel's Certificate for the Disqualification of a Federal District Judge on Grounds of Prejudice, 8 Utah L. Rev. 75 (1962).
 262. Wendt, Recusation for Prejudice, U. S. Code, Title 28, Section 25, 13 Cornell L. Q. 454 (1928).
 263. Willis, Peremptory Challenge of Judge, Cal. Code Civ Proc. (1937), 11 So. Cal. L. Rev. 517 (1938).
 264. Wood, Disqualification to Act, Affidavit of Prejudice, 11 Oreg. L. Rev. 410 (1932).

B. Tenure

265. Aumann, Selection, Tenure, Retirement, and Compensation of Judges in Ohio, 5 U. Cinc. L. Rev. 408 (1931).
266. Bundschu, The Missouri Non-Partisan Court Plan—Selection and Tenure of Judges, 16 U. Kan. City L. Rev. 55 (1948).
267. Crowdus, Missouri Non-Partisan-Court Plan, Operation of, 23 Neb. L. Rev. 177 (1944).
268. Douglas, The Missouri Plan, 26 Texas L. Rev. 69 (1948).
269. Fairman, Retirement of Federal Judges, 51 Harv. L. Rev. 397 (1938).
270. Fendler, Arkansas Judicial System at the Crossroads, 17 Ark. L. Rev. 259 (1963).
271. Freedman, Organization of a New Judicial Structure for Pennsylvania, 35 Temp. L. Q. 373 (1962).
272. Hawkins, "During Good Behavior"—The National Judiciary, 21 Miss. L. J. 446 (1950).
273. Herman, Selection and Tenure of Judges—The American Bar Association Plan, 10 U. Pitt. L. Rev. 394 (1949).
274. Hyde, Judges: Their Selection and Tenure, 22 N.Y.U.L. Rev. 389 (1947).
275. Martineau, Selection and Tenure of Maryland Judges: An Explanation of a Proposal, 23 Md. L. Rev. 201 (1963).
276. McMurray, Selection and Tenure of Judges, 4 Calif. L. Rev. 321 (1916).
277. McTighe, Pennsylvania Bar Association Plan for the Selection and Tenure of Judges, 22 Temp. L. Q. 315 (1949).
278. Nelson, Variations on a Theme—Selection and Tenure of Judges, 36 So. Cal. L. Rev. 4 (1962).
279. Parker, Judicial Office in the United States, 20 Tenn. L. Rev. 703 (1949).
280. Parker, The Judicial Office in the United States, 23 N.Y.U.L. Rev. 225 (1938).
281. Parsons, Tenure of Florida Supreme Court Judges, 9 U. Miami L. Rev. 271 (1955).
282. Riedl, Administration of Justice as Affected by Insecurity of Tenure of Judicial and Administrative Officers, 22 Marq. L. Rev. 38 (1937).
283. Selsam, History of Judicial Tenure in Pennsylvania, 38 Dick. L. Rev. 168 (1934).
284. Swancara, Short Terms as Debilitators of the American Judiciary, 11 Rocky Mt. L. Rev. 217 (1939).
285. Turley, Judicial Selection and Tenure, 25 Tenn. L. Rev. 352 (1958).
286. Wood, Judicial Selection and Tenure, 9 Rocky Mt. L. Rev. 197 (1937).

C. Retirement

287. Aumann, Selection, Tenure, Retirement, and Compensation of Judges in Ohio, 5 U. Cinc. L. Rev. 408 (1931).
288. Diehl & Minkin, Retirement System for Judges and Justices in Wisconsin, 1950 Wis. L. Rev. 662.
289. Freedman, Organization of a New Judicial Structure for Pennsylvania, 35 Temp. L. Q. 373 (1962).
290. St. Clair, Federal Courts—Retirement of Federal Judges—Designation and Assignment for Limited Service, 30 Texas L. Rev. 129 (1951).

D. Removal For Cause

291. Broek, Partisan Politics and Federal Judgeship Impeachment Since 1903, 23 Minn. L. Rev. 185 (1939).
292. Jackson, Impeachment, Misconduct in Personal Capacity, Misconduct During Prior Term, 4 La. L. Rev. 137 (1941).
293. Miller, Discipline of Judges, 50 Mich. L. Rev. 737 (1952).
294. Moore, Judicial Trial and Removal of Federal Judges, 20 Texas L. Rev. 352 (1942).
295. Pergler, Trial of Good Behavior of Federal Judges, 29 Va. L. Rev. 876 (1943).

296. Shartel, Federal Judges—Appointment, Supervision and Removal; Some Possibilities Under the Constitution, 28 Mich. L. Rev. 485, 739, 870 (1930).
 297. Stewart, Impeachment of Judge James H. Hardy, 1862, 28 So. Cal. L. Rev. 61 (1954).

E. Disbarment

298. Goldman & Sears, Disbarment of Judge Lindsey, 25 Ill. L. Rev. 569 (1931).
 299. Disbarment or Discipline for Misconduct, 27 Minn. L. Rev. 317 (1943).

IX. REMUNERATION

A. Salary

300. Aumann, Selection, Tenure, Retirement, and Compensation of Judges in Ohio, 5 U. Cinc. L. Rev. 408 (1931).
 301. Fellman, Diminution of Judicial Salaries, 24 Iowa L. Rev. 89 (1938).
 302. Fendler, Arkansas Judicial System at the Crossroads, 17 Ark. L. Rev. 259 (1963).
 303. Gray, Separation of Powers, Reduction of Salaries of Judges of District of Columbia and Court of Claims, 47 Harv. L. Rev. 133 (1933).
 304. Kefauver, Two Pending Bills Affecting the Federal Judiciary. H. R. 4160—The Chandler Bankruptcy Act. H. R. 2181—A Bill to Increase Salaries of Federal Judges, 19 Tenn. L. Rev. 143 (1946).
 305. Lombard, Judicial Salaries and the General Price Level, 21 Ill. L. Rev. 312 (1926).
 306. Mooney, Federal Judges Compensation—Proposed Legislation, 27 N.Y.U.L. Rev. 457 (1952).
 307. Pickens, Justice for a Price, 10 Ark. L. Rev. 418 (1956).
 308. Sanborn, Judicial Salaries in Minnesota Inadequate, 8 Minn. L. Rev. 635 (1924).
 309. Wall, Compensation and Fees, Change in Amount During Term of Office, Constitutional Law, 9 Norte Dame Law. 472 (1934).

B. Pension

310. Shartel, Pensions for Judges, 27 Mich. L. Rev. 134 (1928).

X. SELECTION OF JUDGES

311. Anderson, Clulow, Iliff, Nail, Ponder & White, Constitutional Objections to the Appointment of a Member of a Legislature to Judicial Office, 6 Geo. Wash. L. Rev. 46 (1937).
 312. Anderson, Reorganizing Minnesota's Judiciary: A Layman's View, 27 Minn. L. Rev. 383 (1943).
 313. Aumann, Selection, Tenure, Retirement, and Compensation of Judges in Ohio, 5 U. Cinc. L. Rev. 408 (1931).
 314. Bundschu, The Missouri Non-Partisan Court Plan—Selection and Tenure of Judges, 16 U. Kan. City L. Rev. 55 (1948).
 315. Brosman, Judicial Selection in the United States, 23 Tul. L. Rev. 491 (1949).
 316. Brand, Judicial Selection; Address, 30 Neb. L. Rev. 195 (1951).
 317. Caplan, Appointment of Substitute for Recused Judges, Disqualification of Judges, 36 Mich. L. Rev. 985 (1938).
 318. Burwick, Constitutional Law—Appointment of Federal Recess Judges—Validity of Conviction by Judge Appointed During Senate Recess, 43 B.U.L. Rev. 159 (1963).
 319. Conboy, The Selection of Judges, 2 N.Y.U.L. Rev. 27 (1925).
 320. Crowds, Missouri Non-Partisan Court Plan, Operation of, 23 Neb. L. Rev. 177 (1944).
 321. Douglas, The Missouri Plan; Address, 26 Texas L. Rev. 69 (1948).
 322. Evans, Political Influences in the Selection of Federal Judges; Address, 1948 Wis. L. Rev. 330.

323. Farley, Proposed Amendment to Change the Manner of Selecting Judges, 8 Miss. L. J. 489 (1936).
324. Fendler, Arkansas Judicial System at the Crossroads, 17 Ark. L. Rev. 259 (1963).
325. Fisher, Gardner & Martin, Selection of Judges for Cook County: The Chicago Bar Association Plan; A Symposium, 31 Ill. L. Rev. 893 (1937).
326. Frank, Appointment of Supreme Court Justices; Prestige, Principles and Politics, 1941 Wis. L. Rev. 172, 343, 461.
327. Freedman, Organization of a New Judicial Structure for Pennsylvania, 35 Temp. L. Q. 373 (1962).
328. Garnett, Proposed Amendment of the Constitution of Mississippi in the Manner of Selecting Judges, 8 Miss. L. J. 304 (1936).
329. Garwood, Are We in Orbit? 17 Ark. L. Rev. 302 (1963).
330. Garwood, Democracy and the Popular Election of Judges: An Argument, 16 Sw. L. J. 216 (1962).
331. Guthrie, Judicial Selection (President's Annual Address.), 21 Iowa L. Rev. 23 (1936).
332. Haggart, Case for the Nebraska Merit Plan, 41 Neb. L. Rev. 723 (1962).
333. Harris, Pennsylvania Plan, 62 Dick. L. Rev. 217 (1958).
334. Hartgraves, Texas — Selection of Judicial Candidates, 22 Texas L. Rev. 95 (1944).
335. Herman, Selection and Tenure of Judges — The American Bar Association Plan, 10 U. Pitt. L. Rev. 394 (1949).
336. Herndon, Appointment As a Means of Initial Accession to Elective State Courts of Last Resort, 38 N.D.L. Rev. 60 (1962).
337. Hill, Has Wyoming a Problem in Judicial Selection? 5 Wyo. L. J. 51 (1951).
338. Hinton, Selection of Judges. Report of Cleveland Bar Association, 21 Ill. L. Rev. 612 (1927).
339. Hyde, Judges: Their Selection and Tenure, 22 N.Y.U.L. Rev. 389 (1947).
340. Keefe, Judges and Politics: The Pennsylvania Plan of Judge Selection, 20 U. Pitt. L. Rev. 621 (1959).
341. Lanier, Ideal Trial Judges, 34 N.D.L. Rev. 91 (1958).
342. Laski, Technique of Judicial Appointment, 24 Mich. L. Rev. 529 (1926).
343. Martin, Role of the Bar in Electing the Bench in Chicago, 3 U. Chi. L. Rev. 433 (1936).
344. Martinez, Layman's View of Wyoming Judicial Selection, 15 Wyo. L. J. 53 (1960).
345. Martineau, Selection and Tenure of Maryland Judges: An Explanation of a Proposal, 23 Md. L. Rev. 201 (1963).
346. McCormick, Judicial Selection; Current Plans and Trends, 30 Ill. L. Rev. 446 (1935).
347. McCoy, Judicial Selection and Judicial Conduct, 24 So. Cal. L. Rev. 1 (1950).
348. McCoy, Note on Judicial Ethics in California, 22 So. Cal. L. Rev. 240 (1949).
349. McGovney, Is Hugo L. Black a Supreme Court Justice De Jure? 26 Calif. L. Rev. 32 (1927).
350. McKnight, How Shall Our Judges Be Selected? 6 Texas L. Rev. 470 (1928).
351. McTighe, Pennsylvania Bar Association Plan for the Selection and Tenure of Judges, 22 Temp. L. Q. 315 (1949).
352. Mitchell, "Appointment of Federal Judges." Address, 16 Minn. L. Rev. 105 (1931).
353. Neitzert, Judges of the Nisi Prius Courts of Illinois, 30 Ill. L. Rev. 46^c (1935).
354. Nelson, Variations on a Theme — Selection and Tenure of Judges, 36 So. Cal. L. Rev. 4 (1962).
355. Parker, Judicial Office in the United States: Address, 20 Tenn. L. Rev. 70^a (1949).
356. Parker, The Judicial Office in the United States: Address, 23 N.Y.U.L. Rev. 225 (1938).

357. Parsons, Selection and Tenure of Florida Supreme Court Judges, 9 *U. Miami L. Rev.* 271 (1955).
358. Pound, Proposals of the Judges for Reform in Procedure, 3 *Ill. L. Rev.* 586 (1909).
359. Sears, A Minnesota Judgeship, 26 *Ill. L. Rev.* 121 (1931).
360. Sears, The Appointment of Federal District Judges, 25 *Ill. L. Rev.* 54 (1930).
361. Shartel, Federal Judges—Appointment, Supervision and Removal; Some Possibilities Under the Constitution, 28 *Mich. L. Rev.* 485, 739, 870 (1930).
362. Smith, California Method of Selecting Judges, 3 *Stan. L. Rev.* 571 (1951).
363. Tucker, Judges—Selecting the Best Men, 6 *U. Fla. L. Rev.* 195 (1953).
364. Turley, Judicial Selection and Tenure, 25 *Tenn. L. Rev.* 352 (1958).
365. Turner, History and Commentary on the Judicial Article, 40 *Neb. L. Rev.* 621 (1961).
366. Vale, Observations on the Proposals of the President to Change the Personnel of the Judges, 41 *Dick. L. Rev.* 195 (1937).
367. Vanderbilt, Judges and Jurors: Their Functions, Qualifications and Selection, 36 *B.U.L. Rev.* 1 (1956).
368. Wigmore, "And Pilate Answered and Said Again Unto The Multitudes, 'What Will Ye Then That I Should Do?'" (Evil of Electing Judges by Popular Vote.), 19 *Ill. L. Rev.* 93 (1924).
369. Wigmore, Why Flatter Our Judiciary System, 22 *Ill. L. Rev.* 170 (1927).
370. Wilkin, Error of Electing Judges, 14 *Tenn. L. Rev.* 528 (1937).
371. Winters, Better Way to Select Our Judges; Address, 5 *Wyo. L. J.* 116 (1951).
372. Wood, Judicial Selection and Tenure, 9 *Rocky Mt. L. Rev.* 197 (1937).
373. Wormuth, Politics, The Bar, and The Selection of Judges, 3 *Utah L. Rev.* 459 (1953).

XI. JUDGES IN FOREIGN JURISDICTIONS

374. Cabrera, History of the Mexican Judiciary, 11 *U. Miami L. Rev.* 439 (1957).
375. Cross, Judges in the British Cabinet and the Struggle Which Led to Their Exclusion After 1806, 20 *Mich. L. Rev.* 24 (1921).
376. Davis, Judicial Appointments in the Dominion of Canada, 22 *Minn. L. Rev.* 128 (1938).
377. Feld, Judge of the Court of Justice of the European Communities, 9 *Vill. L. Rev.* 37 (1963).
378. Haynes, Contemporary English Judges, 26 *Calif. L. Rev.* 564 (1938).
379. Huggins, The Italian Judiciary, 13 *Texas L. Rev.* 71 (1934).
380. Kales, Comparative Study of the English and the Cook County (Illinois) Judicial Establishments, 4 *Ill. L. Rev.* 303 (1909).
381. Kirchheimer, Administration of Justice and the Concept of Legality in East Germany, 68 *Yale L. J.* 705 (1959).
382. Letourneur, Reflections on the Role of the French Administrative Judge, 26 *U. Chi. L. Rev.* 436 (1959).
383. Morandiere, Draft of a New French Civil Code: The Role of the Judge, 69 *Harv. L. Rev.* 1264 (1956).
384. Ploscowe, Career of Judges and Prosecutors in Continental Countries, 44 *Yale L. J.* 268 (1934).
385. Ploscowe, Investigating Magistrate (Judge D'Instruction) in European Criminal Procedure, 33 *Mich. L. Rev.* 1010 (1935).
386. Riddell, Erring Judges of the Thirteenth Century, 24 *Mich. L. Rev.* 329 (1926).
387. Riddell, Erring Judges of the Fourteenth Century, 21 *Ill. L. Rev.* 543 (1927).
388. Riddell, Judges in the Executive Council of Upper Canada, 20 *Mich. L. Rev.* 716 (1922).
389. Rosengarten, The French Judicial System, 57 *U. Pa. L. Rev.* 279 (1909).

- 390. Samore, *National Origins v. Impartial Decisions: A Study of World Court Holdings*, 34 *Chi.-Kent L. Rev.* 193 (1956).
- 391. Samore, *World Court Statute and Impartiality of the Judges*, 34 *Neb. L. Rev.* 618 (1955).
- 392. Veeder, *Advisory Opinions of the Judges of England*, 13 *Harv. L. Rev.* 358 (1900).

XII. NOT AVAILABLE FOR CLASSIFICATION

- 393. Bander, *Dred Scott Case and Judicial Statesmanship*, 6 *Vill. L. Rev.* 514 (1961).
- 394. Callaway, *Montana Supreme Court Justices*, 5 *Mont. L. Rev.* 34 (1944).
- 395. Callaway, *Something About the Territorial Judges*, 4 *Mont. L. Rev.* 5 (1943).
- 396. Crane, *Liberal and Conservative*, 2 *Brooklyn L. Rev.* 7 (1932).
- 397. Cunningham, *Judiciary in Ohio*, 20 *U. Cinc. L. Rev.* 239 (1951).
- 398. Currie, *Judicial All-Star Nine, 1964 Wis. L. Rev.* 3.
- 399. Fins, *Analysis of Illinois Judicial Article of 1961 and Its Legislative and Judicial Implementation*, 11 *De Paul L. Rev.* 185 (1962).
- 400. Gibson, *California Constitution and Its Judicial Article*, 29 *So. Cal. L. Rev.* 389 (1956).
- 401. Hendren, *The Chief Justice of the United States*, 8 *N.C.L. Rev.* 404 (1930).
- 402. Higgins, *Observations on Judicial Opinions*, 8 *Tenn. L. Rev.* 19 (1929).
- 403. Klinkhamer, *Field-Dickinson Correspondence: Reactions of a Jurist to Political Realities*, 34 *U. Det. L. J.* 448 (1947).
- 404. Larson, *Exiling a Wyoming Judge*, 10 *Wyo. L. J.* 171 (1956).
- 405. Luburger, *Analysis and Summary of Questionnaires*, 8 *U. Cinc. L. Rev.* 490 (1934).
- 406. Lummus, *Our Heritage of Impartial Justice; Address*, 19 *B.U.L. Rev.* 2 (1939).
- 407. Otis, *A Proposed Tribunal—Is It Constitutional?*, 7 *U. Kan. City L. Rev.* 3 (1938).
- 408. Otis, *The Judge and the Jury; Address*, 6 *U. Kan. City L. Rev.* 3 (1937).
- 409. Otis, *McAdoo vs. The Judges*, 5 *U. Kan. City L. Rev.* 1 (1936).
- 410. Otis, *Neither Force Nor Will*, 12 *U. Kan. City L. Rev.* 68 (1944).
- 411. Pound, *The American Attitude Toward The Trial Judge*, 2 *N.D.L. Rev.* 1 (1928).
- 412. Pound, *The Judicial Office in America*, 10 *B.U.L. Rev.* 125 (1930).
- 413. Riddle, *Silence Gives Consent? A Joke on a Scot Judge*, 10 *B.U.L. Rev.* 202 (1930).
- 414. Ross, *"Good Behavior" of Federal Judges*, 12 *U. Kan. City L. Rev.* 119 (1944).
- 415. Seawell, *Keeping the Law Alive*, 25 *N.C.L. Rev.* 365 (1947).
- 416. Seitz, *Bench Eye View of the Bar*, 15 *S.C.L. Q.* 729 (1963).
- 417. Snyder, *Evolution of the Military "Judge"*, 14 *S.C.L.Q.* 381 (1962).
- 418. Stubbs, *South Carolina's Federal Justices and Judges*, 8 *S.C.L.Q.* 403 (1956).
- 419. Tyrrell, *Social Efficiency of the Judge*, 16 *So. Cal. L. Rev.* 266 (1943).